## 1. B.L.T. SUPPLEMENT

The following simple "Bounded Linear Transformation" theorem will often be used in the sequel to define linear transformations.

**Theorem 1.1** (B.L.T. Theorem). Suppose that Z is a normed space, Y is a Banach space, and  $S \subset Z$  is a dense linear subspace of Z. If  $T : S \to Y$  is a bounded linear transformation (i.e. there exists  $C < \infty$  such that  $||Tz|| \leq C ||z||$  for all  $z \in S$ ), then T has a unique extension to an element of L(Z, Y).

The proof of this theorem is left to the reader, Exercise 1.1.

Exercise 1.1. Prove Theorem 1.1