Name:

## PID:

**1.** Recall that  $\mathbf{k} = \langle 0, 0, 1 \rangle$ . Also,  $\mathbf{k}^{\mathrm{T}}$  is the transpose of  $\mathbf{k}$ . Give explicitly the 3 × 3 matrices that represent the following four linear maps on  $\mathbb{R}^3$ .

(a)  $\mathbf{x} \mapsto \operatorname{Proj}_{\mathbf{k}}(\mathbf{x}) = (\mathbf{k} \mathbf{k}^{\mathrm{T}})\mathbf{x}$ . (The projection of  $\mathbf{x}$  onto  $\mathbf{k}$ .)

(b)  $\mathbf{x} \mapsto \mathbf{x} - (\mathbf{k} \mathbf{k}^T) \mathbf{x}$ . (The component of of  $\mathbf{x}$  perpendicular to  $\mathbf{k}$ .)

(c)  $\mathbf{x} \mapsto \mathbf{x} \times \mathbf{k}$ .

(d)  $x \mapsto k \times (x \times k)$ .